

:eeZcY^m :) Pg^iizC KZhedchZh id LijYZci =L I L L jgkZn

?gZZ gZhedchZh id J - . &G845'

/B]VkZ gZVY i]Vi i]ZgZ VgZ egdedhZY Xjih id =L I L* B I dj^aY cdi WZ VWaZ id ViiZcY hX]dda
 I^i]dji i]Z^g hjeedgi*
 . :Xij^aan VYkdXViZ [dg hijYZcih ^chiZVY d[gZXd b bZcY^c\ I Z h^bean Ygde i]Z XdjghZ
 :ai]dj\] i]Z =L I L hjeedgi]Vh WZZc Vc VbVo^c\ hjeedgi higjXijgZ) B [ZZa i]Vi i]Z
 . Vbdjci d[i^bZ i]Vi B]VkZ VXXZhh k^V oddb id bn iZVX]Zg]Vh WZZc \gZVian gZYjXZY*
 P]Zc I Z]VY V XdaaZ\Z I Vh deZc B I Vh VWaZ id \d ^cid i]Z XaVhh FdcYVn) M] jghYVn VcY
 i]Vi]ZaeZY `ZZe bZ dc igVX` I^i] bn Vhh^c bZcih VcY dg\Vc^oZ bn egd_ZXih*
 b WZ VWaZ id iV`Z ZmVbh ^c YVn i^bZ ^chiZVY d[Vi c^] i7 gZ bdiZ ^h [^cZ Wji i^bZ d[YVn ^h
 WZiiZg ^c YVni^bZ
 1 ; Z Vkv^aVWaz Wn e]dcZ* AVkZ k^gij Va YZh`*
 2 ; Z bdgZ Vkv^aVWaz ^c XVhZh i]Vi Ydcri I dg` [dg hijYZcih*
 ; Z i]ZgZ [dg jh I]Zc I Z XdbZ id I^i] Vch I Zgh VcY]Zae cd VXi^c* >kZgn i^bZ B Vh` [dg
 h]Zae Vi <<L? ^i iV`Zh bdgZ d[djg kVa j VWaZ i^bZ I^i]dji Vch I Zgh dg hda j i^dc XVjh^c\
 bdgZ [g jhigVi^dc VcY]^cYZg VXcZ ^[VXij^aan \Zii^c\ Vc ZYjXVi^dc* Rdj XVc i]j^c`
 hdbZi]^c\ ZahZ]d I ZkZg i]Virh i]Z gV I igji]*
 4 ; ^d . ,
 <dVX] [VXjain bZ bWZgh gZ VXXdb dYVi^dc gZf j Zhih* M] Zn hZZb j cXaZVg dc I]Vi XVc VcY
 c XVci WZ YdcZ* B]VY dcZ iZVX]Zg I]d I Vh kZgn VXXdb b dYVi^c\ VcY Vcdi]Zg I]d I Vh V
 iZgg^Waz Xdb b j c^XViZg VcY i]Z XaVhh cZVgan `^aaZY bZ Vh B Vb higj\ \a^c\ I^i] bn k^h^dc
 VcY cZjgdad\^XVa ^hhjZh I]^X] VgZ I dghZcZY I^i] higZhh VcY]djgh ^c [gdci d[i]Z hXgZZc*
 - , <db b j c^XViZ bdgZ I^i] hijYZcih
 -- <dc i^c j Z WZ^c\ Vkv^aVWaz Vai]gdj\] i]Z hZ bZhiZg
 C <dc i^c j ZY hjeedgi* HeZc ^c)eZghdc iZhi^c\ heVXZh [dg hijYZcih I]d Ydcri]VkZ V f j^Zi
 eaVXZ Vi]dbZ
 C . <d j chZ^c\ VcY egd[Zhhdg h]VkZ WZZc gZhedch^kZ Vaa d[i]Z i^bZ* M]Z ijgc Vgdj cY i^bZ
 bdhi Z[[ZXi^kZ* M^bZ id iV`Zc iZhi bdgZ i]Vc Zcdj\] id Xdb eaZiZ*
 cc XgZViZ i]Z VW^a^in [dg hijYZcih id iVa` id hdbZdcZ dc i]Z e]dcZ Y^gZXian ^*Z* cdi]Vkc^ id
 aZVkZ V kd^XZ bV^a
 D . =L I L XVc]Zae bZ Wn]Zae^c\ bZ hdakZ bn gZ\^higVi^dc ^hhjZ i]Vi I Vn B XVc bV`Z hjgZ B
 \Zi ^cid i]Z i]Z XaVhhZh B cZZY* M]Vc` ndj
 -2 =L I L Xdj^aY [daad I)je I^i] i]Z^g hijYZcih*
 D D =L I L]Vh ZcVWazY bZ id WZ VXXZeizY ^cid MPH]^]an gViZY c jgh^c\ egd\gVbh* Rdjg]Zae
]Vh WZZc ^ckVa j VWaZ VcY B I^aa Va I Vnh WZ \gViZ[ja [dg ^i*) :G?><=I?>;
 -4 =L I L heZX^Vaan Xdj chZadgh a^`Z :G?><=I?>; bV`Z =L I L VcY <<L? V bVgkZadjh ZmeZg^ZcXZ
 =jZ id gZ bdiZ ^chigj Xi^dc VcY gZ bdiZ aZVgc^c\ (^i >GA : G<> FR E> : KGBG@
 >QI>KB>G<> VcY bV`Z bZ \Zi WZiiZg @ I : * B higdc\an VYkdXViZ Sddb Hc^cZ <aVhhZh
 &>heZX^Vaan i]Z k^YZd gZXdgY^c\ (VccdiVi^c\ (VcY hXgZZc)h]Vg^c\ [ZVi jgZh* M]ZhZ [ZVi jgZh
 ijgc i]Z f jVa^in d[Sddb Hc^cZ XaVhhZh WZiiZg i]Vc ^c)eZghdc XaVhhZh* : [iZg iV`^c\ Sddb
 XaVhhZh (B bVYZ V XdcXajh^dc i]Vi B =H GHM P : GM MH @H ; : <D MH BG) I >KLHG <E : LL>L
 -5 : GRFHK> BG FR E B?>* Sddb XaVhhZh I^i] k^YZd gZXdgY^c\ (VccdiVi^c\ (hXgZZc)h]Vg^c\
 [ZVi jgZh ^h Vcdi]Zg hZi d[VXVYZb^X VXXdb b dYVi^dc id bZ* B]deZ Sddb XaVhhZh XVc
 aVhi Vh adc\ Vh edhh^Waz &egZ[ZgVWan [dgZkZg' hd B XVc]VkZ egZ b^j b ZYjXVi^dc ZmeZg^ZcXZ
 _jhi a^`Z i]^h hZ bZhiZg Leg^c\ . . . - \* B[ <^in <daaZ\Z d[ L? YZX^YZ id \d WVX` id ^c)eZghdc
 XaVhhZh ^c [j ijgZ (eaZVhZ `ZZe i]Z dei^dc d[ Sddb XaVhhZh deZc dg Vi aZVhi bV`Z ^i
 AnWg^Y 7 i]^h ^h WZXVjhZ Sddb gZVaan Zc]VcXZ bn aZVgc^c\ ^cid i]Z cZmi aZkZa* ; n i]Z I Vn(

H[[^XZ d[KZhZVgX] VcY I aVcc^c\

HXidWZg -5(. , . -

B WZa^ZkZ Sddb XaVhhZh XVc Vahd hVhZ Xdhi Vh I Zaa WZXVjhZ bV^ciV^c^c\ Wj^aY^c\h [dg ^c)
eZghdc XaVhhZh Xdhi ZmigV aVnZgh d[""* EVhi(i)Vc` ndj kZgn b jX] [dg i]Z Sddb <aVhhZh
ZmeZg^ZcXZ(adkZ ^i

\ \ B]VkZ cdi WZ^c\ ^c XdcivXi I ^i] hdbZdcZ d[i]Z egd\gVb* B Ydc^i `cd I]d I id Yd ^i* B
Ydc^i `cd I]d I i]Zn Xvc]Zae bZ
.1 B]VkZ jhZY izhi^c\ VXXdb bdYVi^dch ^c bVi] VcY hX^ZcXZ XaVhhZh I]^X]]Vh]ZaeZY bn
eZg[dgbVcXZ*
/3 B]deZ B Xvc jcYZghiVcY i]Z egdWazb i]Vi]ZaeZY jh
B _jhi I Vci id i]Vc` ndj [dg Vaa i]Z]Zae i]Vi i]^h egd\gVb]Vh egdk^YZY bZ [gdb i]Z
/4 bdbZci B Vb ^c i]Z egd\gVb* M]Vc` ndj kZgn b jX] B Vb gZVaan]Veen id]VkZ i]^h =L I L
egd\gVb Vh V idda [dg bn hijYZci egZeVgVi^dc*
. \

H[[^XZ d[KZhZVgX] VcY IaVcc^c\

Mj idg^c\ ^h ZmigZbZan cdc)Zm^hiZci* Hi]Zg hijYZcih Yd cdi eVgi^X^eViZ ^c hijYn \gdjeh
 I]^X] bV`Zh XdbeaZi^c\ Vhh^c bZcih kZgn Y^[[^Xjai id XdbeaZiZ* <VckVh ^h
 jcYZeZcYVWaZ id hjWb^i Vhh^c bZcih VcY i]Zc hdbZ VgZ ZcVWaZY Yjg^c\ i]Z XdjghZ I^i]
 a^iaZ id cd i^bZ id egZeVgZ [dg hjWb^hh^dc* Sddb bZZi^c\h [gZZoZ XdchiVcian(dg i]Z
 ts ^chigjXidg ^h bjiZY VcY adhh d[eZgi^cZci ^c[d [gd b ^chigjXidg XVccdi WZ aZVgcZY VcY i]Vi
 ^c[d bVn WZ Vee^ZY ^c i]Z iZhi^c* BchigjXidgh h]dj^Y cdi X]Vc\Z iZhi YViZh I^i]dji
 Xdc[^gbVi^dc [gdb hijYZci& bn [Vaa ., ., XaVhh :G?><=I?>;' B Yd cdi hZZ i]Z cZZY id
 X]VaaZc\Z ^chigjXidgrh XgZVi^k^in id `ZZe i]Z hijYZcih WZad I aZVgc^c\ hiVcYVgYh* A^gZ
 XdbeZiZci ^chigjXidgh i]Vi VgZ I^aa^c\ id iZVX] VcY cdi]^cYZg hijYZcih ZYjXVi^dc*
 M]Vc`h

4. Mj idg^c\ hjeedgi

PZaa(]dI VWdji i]idgh ^c bn VgZV d[hijYn [dg V hiVgi :G?><=I?>;!# :h ^i hiVcYh B]VkZ cdi
 4/ WZZc VWaZ id \Zi Vcn i]idg^c\ I]VihdZkZg(ZmXZei [gdb bn iZVX]Zgh d[XdjghZ Wji i]Zn^gZ
 cdi VaI Vnh Vkv^aVWaZ
 P]Zc B Vee^ZY [dg VXXdb bdYVi^dch ^c WZ\^cc^c\ d[., ., (B I Vh id^Y hdbZdcZ I dj^Y XVaa

: eeZcY^m ;) Pg^iizc KZhedchZh id ?VXjain+LiV[[=L I L L jgkZn

?gZZ gZhedchZh id J -0 &G82. '

- : Xi jVaan -/ YdZhcli Veean ^c bn XVhZ Vi Vaa*
: aa ZmeZg^ZcXZ I^i] <<L? =L I L]Vh WZZc V Y^hVeed^ci bZci* : a I Vnh aViZ id gZhedcY id
ZbV^ah VcY cdi I^aa^c\ id]Zae WZndcY i]Z WVGZ b^c^b j b* AVkZ bVYZ XVaaH [dg hijYZcih
I^i] cd hijYZci hjeedgi*
: i =d I cid I c <ZciZg i]Z =L I L Xd jchZadg I Vh dcan Vkv^aVWaz Vi V a^b^iZY i^bZ* FVnWZ
dcXZ V IZZ` dg dcXZ ZkZgn i l d IZZ`h* PZ cZZY bdgZ hZgk^XZh [dg djg Y^hVWazY hijYZcih*
B Vb Vhhj b^c\ i]Vi hdbZ d[bn hijYZcih I^i] =L I L cZZYh]VkZ cdi WZZc VWaz id hijYn
gZbdiZan* ; j i B Ydcli `cd I]d I bVcn WZXVjhZ i]Zn]VkZ cdi XdcivXiZY bZ*
0 =L I L Xdcic^jZh id Yd V [VciVhi^X_dW hjeedgi^c\ [VXjain VcY hijYZcih* i]Vc`ndj*
:G?><=I?>; XdjaY WZ bdgZ XdaaZ^aVc VcY bdgZ XddeZgVi^kZ I^i] [VXjain id WZcZ[I^i] i]Z
hijYZcih* : aa d[i]Z di]Zg hiV[[Vi =L I L VgZ \gZVi
=L I L YdZh V \gZVi_dW(Wji cZZYh bdgZ hjeedgi ^c i]Z^g Z[[dgi^B I djaY Vahd a^`Z i]Z
2 I ZWh^iZ id WZ bdgZ XaZVg* M]Z YZh^c^h Xdc[jh^c\ VcY Y^higVXi^c\ (XVjh^c\ Y^hVWazY
hijYZcih id Vkd^Y hZZ`^c\ hjeedgi*
=L I L YdZh cdi VYZf jViZan VYkdXViZ [dg hijYZcih [VX^c\ [VXjain i]Vi YdZhcli gZXd^c^oZ
u j c^kZghVa YZh^c^c dg heZX^f^X aZVgc^c\ eaVch i]Vi I djaY hjeedgi VYZf jViZ XdbeaZi^dc d[
i]Z XdjghZh YjZ id VXVYZb^X [gZZYdb I]^X] Vaa d I h [VXjain id bV^ciV^c igVY^i^dcVa
XdjghZ higj XijgZh YZhe^iZ VXXdb dYVi^dch*
=L I L]Vh WZZc Xdch^hiZcian]Zae[ja VcY V \gZVi VhhZi [dg bn hijYZcih(Wji B I djaY a^`Z
hdbZ igV^c^c\ dc]d I id heZX^f^XVaan]Zae hijYZcih I^i] Y^hVW^a^i^Zh Yjg^c\ gZbdiZ
^chigj Xi^dc* B]VkZ a^iiaZ id cd ^c[dgbVi^dc dc]d I id]Zae hijYZcih I]d VgZ higj \^a^c\
I^i] aZVgc^c\ dc^a^cZ
5 =L I L ^h Yd^c\ V \gZVi_dW*
-, =L I L ^h dcZ d[i]Z b dhi ^bedgiVci hZgk^XZh d[[ZgZY dc XVbejh*
D D =L I L egdk^YZh V adi d[hjeedgi [dg hijYZcih I]d I h hj [[Zg^c\ [gdb i]Z^g Y^hhVW^a^in
ZheZX^Vaan j cYZg i]Z eVcYZb^X WVX` \gdj cY @gZVi_dW
=jZ id i]Z cVijgZ d[_dW igV^c^c\ ^c i]Z :G?><=I?>; egd\gVb I Z]VkZ hdbZ I]Vi aZhh
- . hijYZcih I]d cZZY heZX^Va VXXdb dYVi^dch(I Z eg^b Vg^an j i^a^oZ iZhi^c\ hjeedgi VcY
XdjchZa^c\ hZgk^XZh [dg djg hijYZcih Vcn V^Y id [VX^a^iViZ jhZ I djaY]Zae jh
>chjgZ egdbei gZhedchZh id hijYZcih ^cf j^g^Zh [dg =L I L hZgk^XZh* Bi^h j cXaZVg Vh id I]Vi
ZmiZci i]Z =L I L XdjchZadgh Yd VXVYZb^X XdjchZa^c\ &Z\ (XdbegZ]Zch^kZ ZY eaVch*
S . L^cXZ bVcn hijYZcih Ydcli `cd I VWdj i =L I L (B gZX^iY ejii^c\ dji V hjgkZn id Vaa hijYZcih
id ^YZci^n hijYZcih I]d cZZY i]^h hZgk^XZ ^cXaj Y^c\ i]dhZ I^i] cdc)eZgbVcZci
Y^hVW^a^i^Zh eZg]Veh XVjhZY Wn Xdk^Y* <dch^YZg VYY^c\ hdbZi]^c\ ^c i]Z hijYZci
VYb^hh^dc Vee^a^XVi^dc VcY+dg dg^ZciVi^dc [dg hijYZcih* M]Vc`ndj* :G?><=I?>;
?dg hdbZ d[i]Z hijYZcih B^kZ I dg`ZY I^i] i]Vi YZeZcY dc =L I L ( B i]^c` i]Vi ^i^h gZVaan je
t t id i]Z hijYZci id YZX^YZ]d I]ZVkn d[V XaVhh adVY i]Zn XVc iV`Z dc* Fn ZmeZg^ZcXZ ^h
i]Vi hdbZi^bZh i]Zn iV`Z dc bdgZ i]Vc i]Zn XVc gZV^a^hi^XVaan]VcYaZ ^c V h^c^aZ hZbZhiZg(
I]^X] [dg Vcn hijYZci(XVc WZ egdWaz bVi^X*
B VXijVaan]VkZ XdcivXiZY =L I L gZb <dk^Y Wji Vi V Y^[[ZgZci hX]dda :G?><=I?>;# B Y^Y cdi
-1 `cd I VWdj i Vaa i]Z VXXdb dYVi^dch VcY hZgk^XZh a^hiZY ^c !4* <Vc ndj egdk^YZ V igV^c^c\
dg ha^YZ YZX`9
-2 B Vb cdi V I VgZ d[I]Vi i]Zn egdk^YZ [dg i]Z hijYZcih*
ia B Vb cdi hjgZ ^[i]^h ^h j cYZg ndjg ejgk^Z I Wji B I dcYZg ^[hijYn h`^aah [dg =L I L hijYZcih
[dg iZX] c^XVa)egdWaz b)hdak^c\)ineZ XdjghZh a^`Z e]nh^Xh dg bVi] ^h ^cXajYZY*

H[[^XZ d[KZhZVgX] VcY IãVcc^c\

HXidWZg -5(.,.-

/ t

- F n bV^c XdcXZgc VgZ hijYZcih I]d Yd cdi]VkZ V YdXj bZciZY Y^hVW^a^in VcY VgZ cdi
 XdccZXiZY I^i] =L I L^* ; n i]Z i^bZ B cdi^XZ V XdcXZgc(i]Zn b^^\]i VagZVYn WZ WZ]^cY ^c
 XaVhh^ LdbZi^bZh I]Zc B gZ[Zg V hijYZci id =L I L [dg iZhi^c\ (i]Z hijYZci ^h gZh^hiVci^ B
 ^cd I i]Vi hijYZcih I]d gZXZ^kZ =L I L XdjchZa^c\ VcY VXXdb b dYVi^dc iZcY id hjXXZZY
 ^c b n XaVhhZh^ B I d j aY a^` Z id hZZ =L I L ZmeVcY ^ih hZgk^XZh VcY Vahd YgV I ViiZci^dc id
 i]Z Z f j ^in ^hhjZh Vgdj cY VW^a^in^
- /5 F n hijYZci]VY id I V^i XZgiV^c i^bZ id \Zi i]Z Y^hVW^a^in YdXj bZci [gdb i]Z =L I L
- 0, G+ :
- 0- GV
- T. Gd hijYZcih d[b^cZ]VkZ gZf j ZhiZY dg hZZbZY id cZZY =L I L hZgk^XZh h^cXZ f j VgVci^cZ(
 hd B Ydcli [ZZa Z f j ^eeZY id hVn
 Gdi gZb ! - /6 B I ^h] ndj]VY gdd b [dg Xdb bZciVgn V[iZg ZVX] f j Zhi^dc(Vh i]ZgZ VgZ V adi
 d[c j VcXZh VcY kVg^VWZh Vi I dg` i]^h hZbZhiZg I]^X] XVccdi WZ gZ[aZXiZY VYZ f j ViZan ^c
 i]Z d[[ZgZY gZhedchZh(VcY I]^X] B^Y]VkZ WZZc eaZVhZY id Xdb bZci dc^ Rdj \ j nh Va I Vnh
- 0/ Yd \gZVi VcY gZhedch^kZ I dg` (Wj i B b WZii^c\ V I]daZ adVY d[=L I L Za^ \ ^WaZ hijYZcih [Zaa
 i]gdj \] i]Z XgVX^`h ^c b n XaVhh VcY di]Zgh WZXVjhZ i]Zn dg I Z &^chigj Xidgh^]VY cd XajZ
]d I id VhhZh+Vci^X^eViZ i]Z ^hhjZh VcY \Zi ZkZgndcZ id XdccZXi I]Zc i]Z Zci^gZ
 igVchVXi^dc I Vh gZb diZ^
- H[ZkZgn 1 hijYZcih B gZ[Zg id =L I L(dcan - [daad I h je^ M]Z hijYZcih I]d bdhi cZZY]Zae
 VgZ dji d[heddch VcY Ydcli]VkZ i]Z ZcZg\ n id bV`Z dcZ bdgZ e]dcZ XVaa^ Bh i]ZgZ V I Vn
 [dg Vc ^chigj Xidg id heZV` Y^gZXian id =L I L hd i]Vi =L I L Xdj aY XdciVXi i]Z hijYZci9 B
 Ydcli `cd I ^[i]Vi I d j aY k^daViZ eg^kVXn aV I h(Wj i B I ^h) i]ZgZ I ZgZ Vc ZVh^Zg I Vn [dg i]Z b
 id \Zi]Zae^ & : cY i]Vc` ndj [dg Vaa i]Z]Zae ndj ikZ d[[ZgZY b n hijYZcih i]gdj \] i]Z nZVgh^
 B Vb hd \gViZ[ja I Z]VkZ i]^h egd\gVb^*
- dc f j Zhi^dc - / B Vch I ZgZY hdbZ I]Vi V\gZZ WZXVjhZ d[iZc djg hijYZcih cZZY FHK>
 hjeedgi i]Vc =L I L]Vh i]Z XVeVX^in id egdk^YZ^ H jg =L I L XdaaZV\ jZh Yd h j X] ^cXgZY^Wan
- 01 ^bedgiVci I dg` cdi dcan I^i] djg hijYZcih Wj i Vahd ^chigj Xidgh^ <<L? cZZYh bdgZ [j cY^c\
 VcY hjeedgi id bV^ciV^c(dg WZiiZg nZi BG<K> : L> =L I L [VXjain(hiV[[VcY gZhdj gXZh ^c
 hjeedgi d[djg hijYZcih VcY ^chi^i j i^dc^
 I gdk^YZ bdgZ VXXVYZb^X VcY iZX] c^XVa hjeedgi Yjg^c\ i]Z YVn VcY ZkZc^c\]djgh d[i]Z
 I ZZ`^*
- J j Zhi^dch -- VcY - . VgZ Y^gZXiZY id I VgYh [VXjain^ : h V XaVhh^ [^ZY hiV[[(B Vch I ZgZY GH
- 03 WZXVjhZ B Ydcli]VkZ V XaVhh VcY cdi WZXVjhZ B Y^Yc^i ^cXajYZ V Y^hVW^a^in hiViZbZci ^c V
 hnaaVWjh dg iddah ^c <VckVh^
 gZVX] dji id hijYZcih eg^dg id b^YiZgb hZZ ^[cZZY Vc VYY^i^dcVa Vhh^hiVcXZ7 gZVX] dji id
- 04 egd[Zhhdgh d[hijYZcih id]VkZ V XdciVXi ^c =L I L ^[i]Zn WZa^ZkZ i]Z hijYZci ^h higj \ \ a^c\
 id egdk^YZ hZgk^XZh
- 0\ KZVX] dji id hijYZcih i]gdj \] Sddb dg bZZi^c\ d[hdbZ hdgi id egdk^YZ i]Z^g
 VXXdb b dYVi^dch VcY hjeedgi
 KZhedcY f j ^X`Zg id hijYZci gZf j Zhih VcY ^c f j ^g^Zh7 VYkdXViZ [dg hijYZcih I^i]
 ^chigj Xi^dcVa [VXjain bdgZ Z[[ZXi^kZan^
 L^cXZ i]Z eVcYZb^X WZ\ Vc ^c FVgX] . . . , (=L I L XZVhZY egdk^Y^c\ iZhi^c\
 VXXdb b dYVi^dch^ BchiZVY(<<L?]Vh WZZc eVn^c\ ZmeZch^kZ =L I L XdjchZadgh id h^i Vi
- 1-]dbZ id iZaa [VXjain i]Vi [VXjain b jhi egdk^YZ i]Z ZmigV i^bZ VcY di]Zg cZZYh [dg iZhi^c\
 VXXdb b dYVi^dch^ Gd I i]Vi <<L? ^h gZVYn id iZgb^cViZ Z beadnZZh(B]deZ i]Vi i]Z =L I L
 XdjchZadgh I^aa WZ i]Z [ghi id \d^ M]ZgZ I Vh VWhdaj iZan cd gZVhdc I]n i]ZhZ XdjchZadgh
 h^ii^c\ Vi]dbZ VcY XdaaZXi^c\ V W^a b dci]an X]ZX` Xdj aY cdi egdXidg Vc ZmVb^*
1. LdbZ d[ndjg f j Zhi^dch VgZ iVg\ZiZY id I VgY iZVX]^c\ [VXjain VcY VgZci I g^iiZc ^c V I Vn
 i]Vi ^h gZaZkVci id XdjchZadgh(a^WgVg^Vch(VcY XaVhh^ [^ZY Z beadnZZh^

2. MZX] > f j ^in ^h ZhhZci^Va* M]^h ^cXajYZh VXXZhh id]VgY I VgZ+hd[i I VgZ WZndcY WWh^X
X]gd bZWdd`h VcY i j idg^c\ &gZaZVhZ i^bZ* [dg heZX^[^X XaVhhZh+hjW_ZXih*
M]Vc`ndj [dg i]Z hjgkZn( Bi gZb^cYh bZ d[ i]^c\h B bVn ]VkZ dkZgadd`ZY ^c bn XaVhh* ^*Z*
LijYZcih I^i] Y^hVW^a^i^Zh hiViZbZci VcY = L I L hjeedgi ^c i]Z hnaaVWjh dg dc <VckVh* B
Vahd VeegZX^ViZ \ZcZgVa djigZVX] i]Vi b^\\j i WZ hZci dji id hijYZcih id Vahd WZ hZci dji id
[VXjain* M]Vc`h [dg Vaa i]Vi ndj Yd* I Zg]Veh(jeYViZY gZXdgYZY k^YZdh d[Xdb bdc = L I L
egdXZY jgZ dg egdXZhh XdjaY WZ eaVXZY dc dcZ d[i]Z <VckVh [VXjain gZhdjgXZ \j^YZh*
M]Vc`h [dg ZkZgni]^c\
- 22 M]Z VYVeikZ Xdb ejiZg aVW ^chigjXidg h]dj aY WZ ZkVajViZY bdgZ d[iZc**i]Zn VgZ cdi
Va I Vnh d[\gZVi]Zae id hijYZcih VcY ^chigjXidh
- 22 M]ZgZ ^h cdi V eVXZ [dg i]^h hiViZbZci(Wji MA : GD RHN [dg Vaa i]Z Vhh^hiVcXZ ndj]VkZ
egdk^YZY bn hijYZcih ^c i]Z eVhi
M]^h hjgkZn ^h bZVci [dg ^chigjXidgh* Bi ^h Y^[[^Xjai id Vch I Zg i]ZhZ f j Zhi^dch Vh V
d XaVhh^[^ZY hiV[[bZbWZg I]Zc i]Z f j Zhi^dch VgZ Vh`^c\ VWdji i]Z ed^ci d[k^Z I d[Vc
^chigjXidg* Md \Zi V WZiiZg hZchZ d[i]Z XaVhh^[^ZY dWhZgkVi^dc(eaZVhZ Vh` f j Zhi^dch i]Vi
eZgiV^c id djg [^ZaY d[ZmeZg^ZcXZ id WZiiZg Vhh^hi hijYZcih* M]Vc`ndj [dg ndjg ]VgY I dg`*
2\ M I d hijYZcih]VkZ ZmegZhZy ^i]Vh WZZc]VgYZg id I dg` I^i] = L I L Yjg^c\ i]Z <HOß=
eVcYZb^X*
- 2\ j cVWaZ id Vch I Zg hdbZ f j Zhi^dch VWdkZ WZXVjhZ i]ZnigZ cdi Vee^XVWaZ id cdc)
^chigjXi^dcVa [VXjain*
- 2J NcYZg cdgbVa i^bZh(nZh B]VkZ]VY id egdXidg ZmVbh [dg bn hijYZcih gZf j^g^c\
VXXdb bdYVi^dch(I]^X] ine^XVaan dXXjgh djih^YZ d[XaVhh i^bZ*
PZ =>L I >K : M>ER cZZY V cZ I :G?><=I?>,* I Z cZZY hdbZdcZ ^c = L I L I]d heZX^Va^oZh ^c
dc^cZ VXXZhh^Wa^in ^hhjZh+XdcXZgch VcY XVc cdi dcan igV^c [VXjain id i]^h ZcY(Wji VXijVaan
2^ hjeedgi [VXjain ^c i]Z aZVgc^c\ YZh^c VcY bV^ciZcVcXZ gZ\VgY^c\ VXXZhh^Wa^in* Hi]Zg
hX]ddah]VkZ i]^h* M]Z [VXi i]Vi I Z Ydc^i(VcY i]Vi ^i ^h aZ[i id [VXjain id [^jgZ dji(I]^X]
^h VXijVaan djih^YZ djg igV^c^c\ VcY_dW hXdeZ(^h hdbZi]^c\ i]Vi cZZYh id WZ VYYgZhZy* *
*
2. P]^aZ i]^h Vee^Zh id Vaa hijYZcih(hijYZcih I^i] aZVgc^c\ Y^[[ZgZcXZh+Y^hVW^a^i^Zh VeeZVg
id WZ bdgZ ^b eVXiZY Wn i]Z aVX` d[VXXZhh id V a^kZ i j idg*